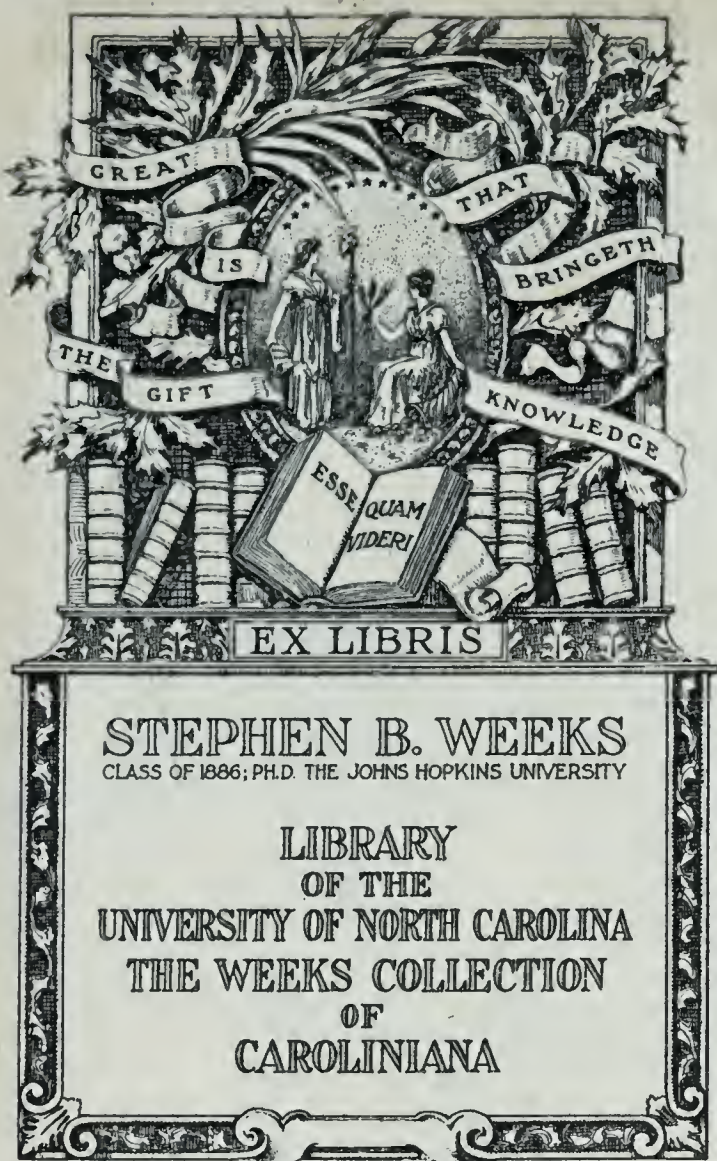


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Sampson co. schools

Report, 1916/17



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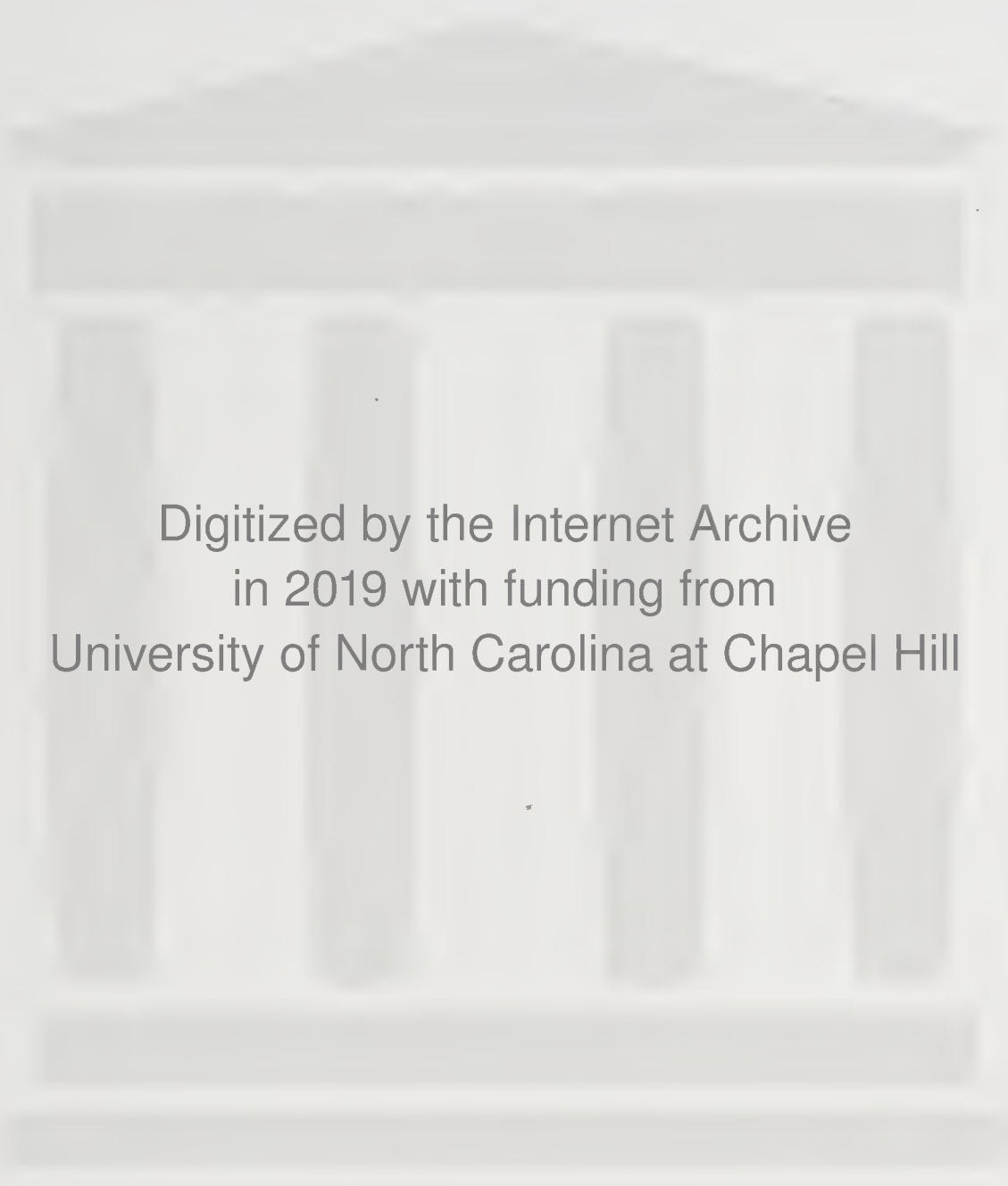
Annual Report

OF THE

Public Schools of
Sampson County



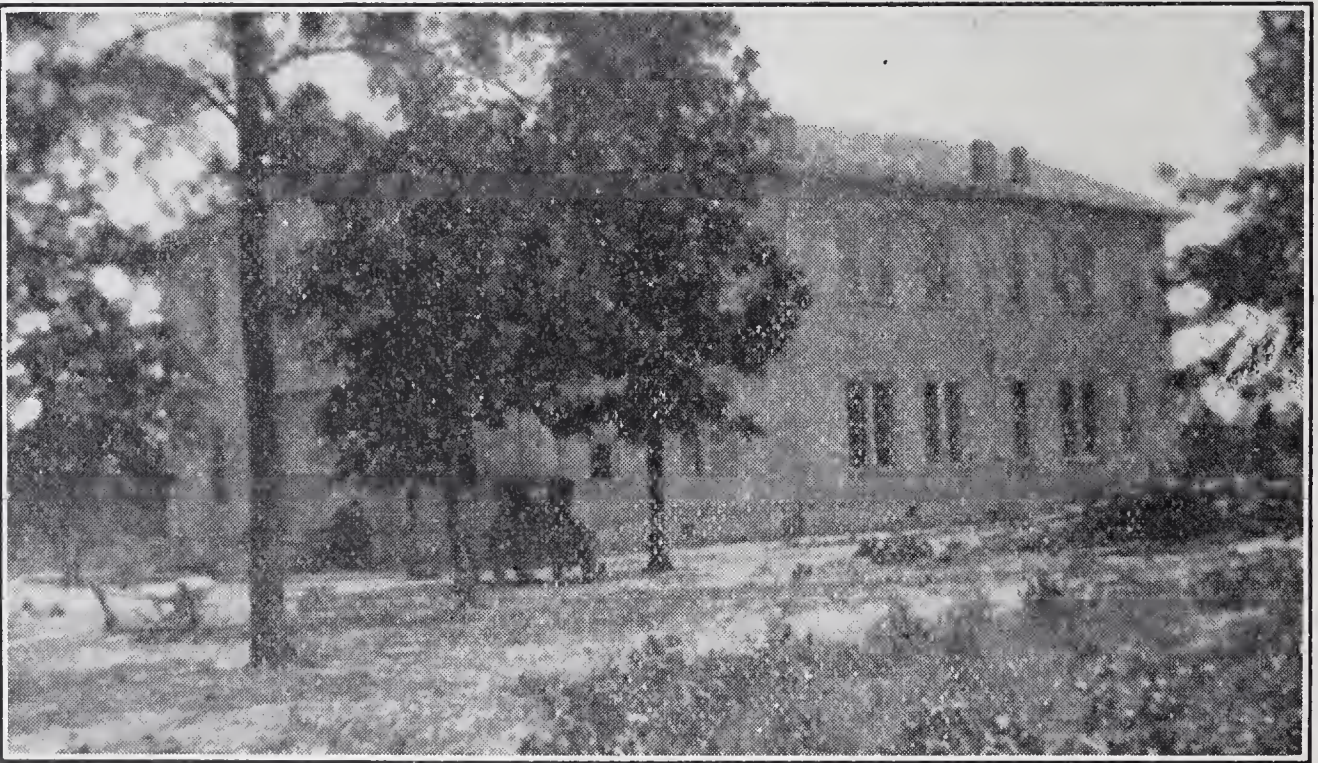
FOR THE YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1917



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Clinton High School—Erected 1912



Salemburg High School—Erected 1916

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF SAMPSON
COUNTY

FOR THE YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1917

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

JNO. L. HATHCOCK, Roseboro, N. C., *Chairman*

C. I. ROBINSON, Garland, N. C.

W. A. JACKSON, Cooper, N. C.

L. L. MATTHEWS, County Superintendent

INTRODUCTORY

To the Board of Education of Sampson County, Gentlemen:

Herewith I submit my annual financial and statistical report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1917.

It is gratifying to observe that the public school system of the county has through slow stages of development reached a degree of popular recognition which places it where it justly belongs as a great vital force and an indispensable factor in the life of the county.

Believing that it is one of the functions of the system to coöperate with every available means for the common uplift and to enlist in the service every agency we have secured an expression from the County Health Officer, the Home Demonstration Agent, the Farm Demonstration Agent, and a representative school committeeman setting forth from his or her point of view the relationship of their respective fields of labor to the public schools. Their articles, I think, constitute valuable contributions to the educational thought of the county at this time.

I hardly need to mention the valued coöperation which we have received from all the allied educational forces of the county during the year. Our esteemed contemporaries, the County Commissioners, very courteously approved our estimate of the expenses needed to run the schools for the ensuing year and have made the levy accordingly.

Township and district committeemen all over the county have exemplified to a marked degree the spirit of coöperation and progress.

You will note from my statistical report that the number of graduates from the elementary schools is unusually large and I am pleased to report that the grade of work compares very favorably with former years. One innovation which results seem to justify was the requirement by which the teachers prepared their own questions for the promotion of their fifth, sixth and seventh grade pupils. It was required, how-

ever, that the questions, answers, and records of promotion be sent to the office several days before county commencement. An examination of all these examinations and promotions reveals, in the main, satisfactory results.

Within the past two years special elections have been carried in three districts, viz.: Weeks, Hines and Parker.

Under the last biennial state appropriation for libraries we added thirteen original and five supplemental libraries. We now have seventy-six original and twenty-six supplemental libraries in the county. Only eight white districts are without libraries. These we hope to supply this year.

This has been a banner year for building. You will note that the value of the school property during the past year has been enhanced about \$43,900. This increase is nearly four times the total value of the school property of the county in 1905. The recent structures include a brick building at Salemburg and at Roseboro, also a commodious frame building at Newton Grove and Rosin Hill. In each of these buildings a spacious auditorium is provided.

A noteworthy event of educational importance was the Community Service School at Laurel Hill, held under the auspices of the State Bureau of Community Service and conducted by Mr. W. C. Crosby. This was an epochal event for the county and promises to be a fixed institution, working in coördination with the community organization.

You will note a slight decrease in the average attendance as compared with the statistical report last year. This is referable to the prevalence of measles which reached every township and almost every school in the county. A few schools were discontinued because of the epidemic.

We now have in every white district in the county a comfortable building reasonably well equipped.

The great need now is the colored schools. In several districts the buildings are very poor and the equipment meagre. We are meeting these needs as fast as funds will permit. I find that the negroes are taking more and more interest in their schools year by year and that they are appreciative of

the help given them by the county. I believe that the hope of the negro race, as of any other race, lies in an efficient system of training, but the peculiar need of the negro race is industrial training, and it is toward this goal that the schools are tending. The Industrial Training School at Clinton, financially aided by the Slater and Jeans funds has made a beginning. A new industrial building has recently been constructed and through an appropriation from the Slater fund equipped. This promises to be a useful institution for the negroes in the county. It is hoped that it will be an instrumentality for the training of teachers along industrial lines. John I. Kornegay, the colored supervisor, has, I think, rendered faithful service. I find that he is a useful factor in relating the colored schools to the county system.

SUGGESTIONS

It can be readily understood by a little reflection that the work of supervision by a County Superintendent, having under his administration eighty schools, must of necessity be very inadequate. I find that I can do little more in visitation than observe the plans adopted by various teachers in establishing a relationship between their work and the outline course of study; to see whether or not the teacher is properly dividing her attention among the various grades; to see that every grade is pursuing the subjects required and properly dividing its time; to see whether or not the teacher is complying with the law relative to the hours to be taught; to see that the physical conditions in the school room comport as nearly as possible with sanitary requirements; to see that the rules and regulations of the County Board of Education relative to recesses for recreation, etc., are complied with. More than this during a short visit can a superintendent hardly be expected to do. Under existing conditions the real basis for our more or less inadequate supervision is laid in our township meetings in which provision is made for each teacher to express himself or herself fully on certain fundamental principles which in the public school must be observed

in order that certain specific plans and purposes may be recognized and adopted for guidance.

It seems to me that for adequate supervision the county should be divided into at least six districts with a supervising teacher for each. This done we could hope more or less satisfactorily to unify the system in the county, thus insuring the accomplishment in each district of the purpose for which the public school was instituted.

Under existing financial conditions probably it would not be wise to undertake to supply this need now. The first step which I would suggest in the direction of making the office of the County Superintendent more effective would be the employment of a competent stenographer and bookkeeper who could master the details of the administrative side of the office. This would untie the hands of the superintendent and enable him to double his efficiency in the field.

I wish to add that my official association with Mrs. Lamb in her demonstration work through the schools has been of much benefit to the cause and I look forward with interest to a plan of coördinating as far as possible the educational side of the work of Mr. Boyd, the County Farm Demonstrator, with the schools of the county.

Very truly yours,

L. L. MATTHEWS,
County Superintendent.

FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF SAMPSON COUNTY, 1916-1917

RECEIPTS

I. COUNTY FUND

Proceeds 20c tax levy.....	\$18,010.42
Special county property tax for schools.....	9,005.21
General state and county poll tax.....	7,627.50
Fines, forfeitures and penalties	1,311.12
Special county poll tax for schools.....	1,525.50
From sale of school property, etc.....	129.33
Bonds	5,000.00
Insurance	500.00
Slater, other funds, etc.....	535.00
Cumberland county	318.98
Borrowed for building.....	3,217.78
Total county fund for year.....	\$47,180.84

II. FUNDS FROM STATE

Special \$250,000 appropriation	\$ 3,146.72
State equalizing school fund.....	5,652.45
Loan fund	4,000.00
Public high schools	950.00
Libraries	110.00
Total funds from state.....	\$13,859.17

III. LOCAL TAXES

Rural special local tax.....	\$15,612.10
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IV. PRIVATE DONATIONS

For libraries	\$ 35.00
For increasing school term.....	42.66
Total from private donations.....	77.66

Total funds from all sources.....	\$76,729.77
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EXPENDITURES

I. EXPENSES OF WHITE SCHOOLS

Paid white teachers	\$35,531.13
Houses and sites	11,917.81
Furniture, blackboards, desks, stoves, etc.....	109.61

Fuel and janitor	561.00
Supplies, brooms, buckets and repairs.....	834.89
Libraries	282.50
Insurance	559.34
Installments on state loan fund.....	981.64
Total	\$50,777.92

II. EXPENSES OF COLORED SCHOOLS

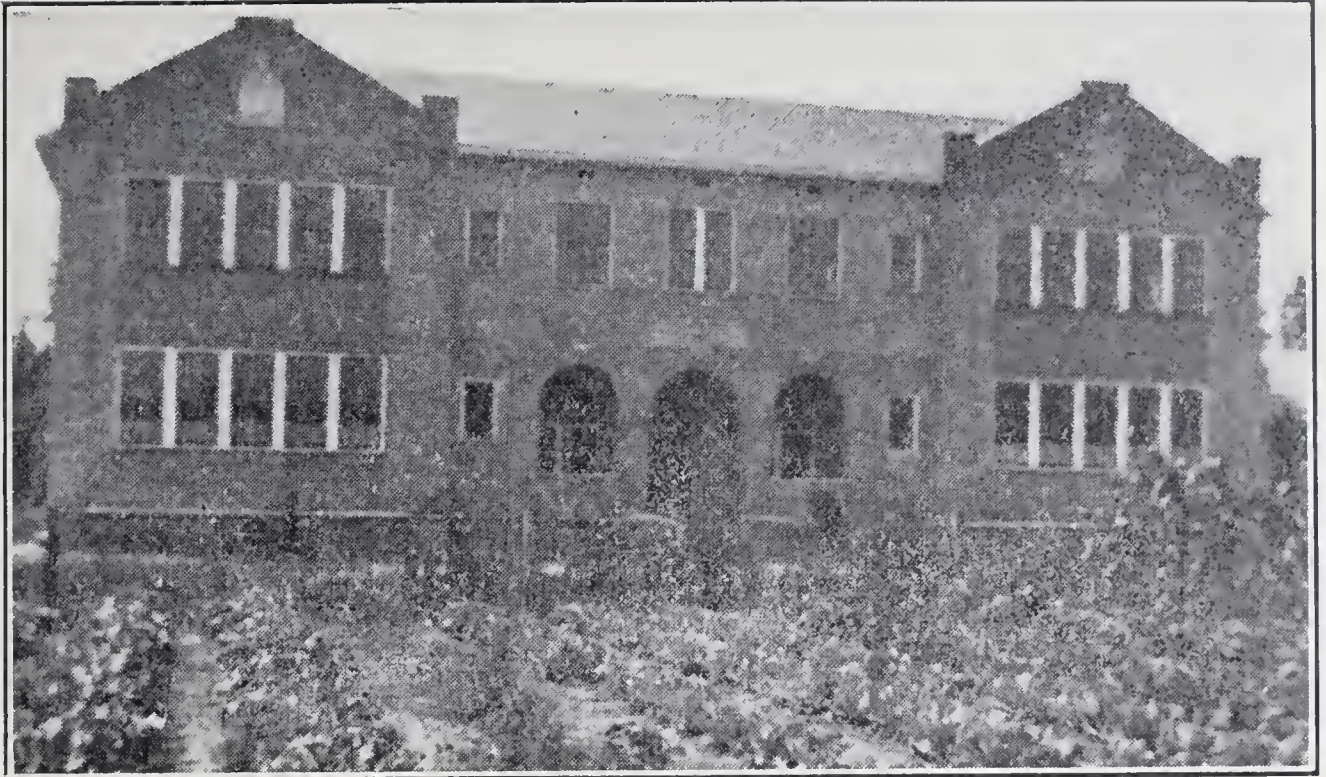
Paid colored teachers	\$ 6,928.69
Paid colored supervisors	150.00
Houses and sites	1,297.16
Furniture, blackboards, stoves, desks, etc.....	54.40
Fuel and janitor	46.00
Supplies, brooms, buckets, etc.....	163.89
Libraries	37.50
Insurance	32.20
Total	\$ 8,700.84

III. ADMINISTRATION OR GENERAL EXPENSE

Salary County Superintendent	\$ 1,200.00
Expenses of County Superintendent	300.00
Expenses, mileage and per diem of County Board.....	262.90
School committeemen and census	145.87
Professional services	50.00
Demonstration work	243.60
Health officer	508.37
County commencement expenses	70.00
Tuition to other counties	202.07
Special elections	29.63
Stationery, office expense and assistants.....	314.34
Sheriff's commissions, reliefs, releases and errors.....	6,557.12
Borrowed money repaid	4,000.00
Interest on borrowed money	219.33

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL FUND

Paid principal	\$ 2,050.00
Paid teachers	800.00
Total	\$16,953.23
Total Expenditures	\$76,431.99
Balance, July 1, 1917.....	\$ 297.78



Roseboro School—Erected 1916



Rosin Hill School—Erected 1916

STATISTICAL REPORT FOR 1917

I. SCHOOL HOUSES:

	White	Colored	Total
Value of school property.....	\$148,225.00	\$14,815.00	\$163,040.00
Number of school houses.....	83	49	133
Total number class-rooms.....	165	59	224
Number of brick houses.....	3		3
Number of school houses with only one room	35	46	81
Number of houses built during the year	8	2	10
Total cost of new houses built..	\$ 29,525.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 30,050.00

II. SCHOOL FURNITURE:

Number of houses furnished with patent desks	56	13	69
Number of houses furnished with home-made desks	27	28	55
Number of houses furnished with benches		9	9
Number patent desks:			
1. Single	990	93	1083
2. Double	1497	124	1621
Number home-made desks:			
1. Single		22	22
2. Double	1205	474	1679
Number benches	248	196	444

III. DISTRICTS:

Number of school districts.....	83	50	133
Number of districts having less than 65 census	31	12	43
Number of districts having no house		1	1
Decrease in districts during year....	1		1
Number of new districts formed.....		1	1
Number of new districts formed by consolidation	1		1
Number of districts consolidat- ed into new ones	2		2

IV. SCHOOLS:

Number of different schools taught	82	48	130
Number having one teacher.....	38	43	81
Number having two teachers.....	27	4	31

	White	Colored	Total
Number having three teachers.....	12		12
Number having four or more teachers	5	1	6
Number of schools in which high school subjects are taught.....	34	1	35
Number of schools in which only first four grades are taught.....		3	3

V. TERM:

Average term in days, all schools....	112	99
Average term in local tax districts	126	120
Average term outside local tax districts	96	96

VI. LIBRARIES:

Total number of rural libraries.....	75	1	76
Established during the year.....	3		3
Total number of volumes in all.....	6040	84	6124

VII. LOCAL TAX DISTRICTS:

Total number local tax districts.....	34
Number established during the year	2

VIII. POLLS:

Whole number of solvent polls.....	4605
Solvent white	3320
Solvent colored	1285
Whole number insolvent polls.....	480
Insolvent white	280
Insolvent colored	200
Poll tax devoted to schools.....	\$1.80

GENERAL STATISTICS

SCHOOL CENSUS

	WHITE			COLORED			Total W. & C.
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
No. of children 6 to 8 years old.....	744	718	1462	427	435	862	2324
No. of children 8 to 12 years old....	1225	1117	2342	612	678	1290	3632
No. of children 12 to 14 years old....	629	560	1189	314	327	641	1830
No. of children 14 to 18 years old....	786	679	1465	397	415	812	2277
No. of children 18 to 21 years old....	383	317	700	154	158	312	1012
Total census 6 to 21.....	3767	3391	7158	1904	2013	3917	11075
Enrollment of children 6 to 21.....	3152	2974	6126	1516	1809	3325	9551
Enrollment of children 8 to 12.....	1146	1095	2241	712	723	1435	3676
Daily attendance:							
Average daily attendance 6-21..	2001	2023	4024	934	1180	2114	6138
Average daily attendance 8-12..	854	820	1674	486	522	1008	2682
TEACHERS:							
No. teachers employed	24	130	154	12	43	55	209
First grade	22	108	130	3	6	9	139
Second grade	2	22	24	9	35	44	68
Third grade							
No. of teachers employed in local tax districts	13	68	81	4	2	13	94
No. of teachers who are gradu- ates of normal schools.....		15	15	1	5	6	21
No. of teachers devoting entire time to high school work.....	5	2	7				7

SCHOOL CENSUS—Continued

	WHITE			COLORED			Total W. & C.
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
No. of teachers devoting part of time to high school work.....	9	22	31	1		1	32
No. of teachers who have attend- ed summer school one term.....	1	35	36		11	11	47
No. of teachers who have attend- ed summer school two terms.....	6	19	25		5	5	30
No. of teachers who have attend- ed summer school three terms....		10	10		4	4	14
No. of teachers who have attend- ed summer school for four or more terms	4	14	18	1	4	5	22
No. of teachers who have at- tended normal school but are not graduates		33	33		2	2	35
No. of teachers who have had four years experience	18	67	85	12	21	33	118
No. of teachers holding college diplomas	6	11	17				17
No. of teachers graduates of colleges or normal schools of North Carolina	6	15	21	1	5	6	27
No. of teachers natives of this County	15	82	97	9	33	42	139

SCHOOL CENSUS—Continued

	WHITE			COLORED			Total W. & C.
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
No. of teachers natives of North Carolina	22	127	149	12	43	55	204
Number of teachers natives of other states	2	3	5				
Number of teachers teaching present school for first time.....	21	84	105	5	26	31	136
Number of teachers teaching present school for second time....	2	24	26	5	6	11	37
Number of teachers teaching present school for third time.....	3	11	14	1	4	5	19
Number of teachers teaching present school for fourth time....		9	9	4	4	8	17
ILLITERATES							
Number of illiterates between the ages of 12 and 21.....	15	9	24	67	54	121	145
Number of illiterates of over 21 years of age.....	92	57	159	254	231	485	634

GRADATIONAL STATISTICS

WHITE

Grade	Number	Average Age	Boys Enrolled
First	1799	7	975
Second	669	9	359
Third	721	10	350
Fourth	791	11	408
Fifth	654	13	357
Sixth	654	14	305
Seventh	492	16	217
Eighth	215	16	110
Ninth	877	18	52
Tenth	333	18	18
Eleventh	11	18	1
Total	6126	10.7	3152
Number completing work of seven grades	148		
Number completing high school course	11		

COLORED

Grade	Number	Average Age	Boys Enrolled
First	1431	9	757
Second	489	10	214
Third	469	12	190
Fourth	431	13	175
Fifth	305	15	116
Sixth	146	16	34
Seventh	42	17	19
Eighth	12	17	11
Total	3325	11.8	1809

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT'S WORK

Schools visited	133
Miles traveled	4574
By private conveyance	3984
By rail	590

LOCAL TAX SCHOOLS—STATISTICAL REPORT—Continued

Township and School	Teacher	Salary	Length of Term	Census	Enrollment	Attendance	No. Grades Taught	Pupils Completing 7th Grade	Building Erected	Cost	Value of Property	Number of Desks	Library Established	Books in Library	No. in Good Condition	District Established	Registered	For	Against	Rate	Amount from 1917 Levy
Fann Carver Dale..... Lisbon	Mamie Rivenbark.....	42.50	100	69	71	43	7	...	1910	415	750	29	1916	47	47	1910	20	18	1	30	94.19
	Sammie Smith.....	35.00	100	65	65	36	7	...	1915	289	600	27	.....	.....	.....	1915	43	25	18	....	150.59
	Lina B. Turner.....	50.00	119	79	66	49	9	...	1904	1,400	1,500	53	1904	86	79	1903	39	37	0	30	325.39
	Ruth Dunsford.....	40.00																			
	Tom Sloan.....	80.00	140	154	110	100	10	3	1907	1,350	3,500	108	1911	67	67	1906	38	38	0	30	1059.38
Garland..... Little Coharie	Sallie M. Johnson.....	40.00																			
	E. Ruth Waugh.....	40.00																			
	Sue Walker Russell.....	40.00																			
	Nellie Lunsford.....	55.00	116	117	85	49	8	....	1911	670	850	51	1913	118	110	1909	54	33	13	20	240.69
	Lillian Holt.....	45.00																			
Roseboro..... Hayne	F. W. Taylor.....	75.00	160	196	196	135	9	6	1916	9,000	12,000	218	1910	85	73	1907	29	27	0	30	1559.24
	Mrs. F. W. Taylor.....	40.00																			
	Mrs. J. A. Barker.....	40.00																			
	Bessie West.....	40.00																			
	Seddon Goode.....	75.00	120	143	116	77	8	....	1907	700	1,800	69	1908	76	76	1906	37	28	5	30	675.72
Autryville..... McDaniels	Willie Blackburn.....	55.00																			
	Ruby Smith.....	50.00																			
	Mollie B. Holmes.....	55.00	110	121	94	70	9	6	1912	800	2,000	50	1911	158	125	1909	44	24	19	30	489.97
	Sophia Mann.....	40.00																			
	Elsie Swain.....	45.00																			
Parkersburg..... Mints	Ida Morrison.....	55.00	125	85	73	49	7	2	1908	825	1,000	42	1910	66	66	1907	27	26	1	30	558.18
	Mary Caison.....	40.00																			
	Evander Simpson.....	60.00	120	63	52	33	8	5	1907	900	1,000	33	1908	93	88	1907	27	14	2	30	432.44
	Mrs. Lucile Lyon.....	35.00																			
	Florence Boyette.....	50.00	120	54	46	37	7	5	1913	500	750	26	1908	88	54	1912	24	13	6	30	132.89
Oak Dale..... Mingo	J. A. Baggett.....	60.00	104	94	94	51	7	6	1909	840	1,250	47	1911	106	106	1909	39	31	7	30	180.71
	Jennie Williams.....	35.00																			
	M. M. Jernigan.....	55.00	110	129	117	77	8	3	1907	480	1,800	61	1908	75	65	1909	34	21	12	30	205.10
	Rena Spell.....	40.00																			
	Hosie Crumpler.....	30.00																			

GENERAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS—STATISTICAL REPORT

[illegible]

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GENERAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS—STATISTICAL REPORT—Continued

Township and School	Teacher	Salary	Length of Term	Census	Enrollment	Attendance	No. Grades Taught	Pupils Completing 7th Grade	Building Erected	Cost	Value of Property	Number of Desks	Library Established	Books in Library	No. in Good Condition
North Clinton															
Dixie.....	Lottie Lewis.....	35.00	89	60	50	30	7	...	1911	390	600	24	1916	52	52
Mt. Vernon.....	Lillie Weeks.....	45.00	100	66	60	36	7	4	1912	367	750	39	1904	56	56
Piney Grove															
Huggins.....	Nancy Faircloth.....	35.00	100	31	31	18	7	...	.....	.....	300	22	1914	55	55
Goshen.....	L. R. Williford.....	40.00	93	86	75	59	7	...	1912	870	1,000	33	1906	25	25
	Irene Ingram.....	35.00													
Piney Grove.....	Georgia Rayfield.....	40.00	98	36	32	24	7	1	1907	.....	400	29	1913	84	84
Poplar Grove.....	Rebecca Rayfield.....	40.00	90	70	52	36	6	...	1906	500	750	30	1906	74	69
Kings.....	William R. Lee.....	40.00	85	58	53	32	7	...	1909	384	700	24	1911	74	69
South Clinton															
Marl Hill.....	Sallie Newman.....	40.00	98	65	56	30	5	6	.....	.....	.....	12	1916	56	54
Reeds Ford.....	Mattie J. Morrissey.....	35.00	100	21	21	14	7	1	1913	300	500	23	1913	80	80
Taylors Bridge															
Snow Hill.....	Sybil Spruill	35.00	100	66	35	26	7	...	1910	333	750	40	1912	77	71
Woodland.....	Addie Marshburn.....	35.00	100	30	19	17	5	...	1884	800	500	18	1908	85	85
Red Hill.....	Mrs. Mattie Peterson.....	35.00	93	69	44	30	6	...	1911	500	750	20	1906	72	67
Turkey															
Pleasant Grove...	Bessie Hendry.....	40.00	100	41	41	30	7	...	1908	.....	400	18	1910	77	75
Stewarts Creek...	Annie S. Ellis.....	37.50	100	35	30	17	7	2	1913	399	700	22	1904	114	103
Westbrook															
Rosin Hill.....	Peyton Sutton.....	60.00	90	192	152	110	9	...	1916	2,250	3,000	89	1911	81	70
	Carrie Graham.....	30.00													
	Florence Graham.....	35.00													
Maple Grove.....	Vira G. Darden.....	45.00	100	94	79	48	7	...	1907	475	600	30	1908	77	75

COLORED SCHOOLS—STATISTICAL REPORT

Township and School	Teacher	Salary	Length of Term	Census	Enrollment	Library Attendance	No. Grades Taught	Value of Property	Number of Desks
Dismal									
Elizabeth.....	Essie E. Carlton.....	\$20.00	100	57	52	26	6	.....	13
Chapel Hill.....	Lula J. Peterson.....	20.00	100	19	13	9	5	.....	9
Franklin									
Bland.....	Mary Hollingsworth.....	25.00	100	116	93	81	6	\$ 400	6
Keyton.....	Margie DeVane.....	25.00	100	84	65	38	6	350	10
Kings Hill.....	W. K. DeVane.....	20.00	90	83	70	38	7	150	....
Kerr.....	Gertrude DeVane.....	20.00	90	84	48	48	5	.....	....
Tomahawk.....	L. B. Kerr.....	20.00	80	67	48	20	4	.....	13
Halls									
Oak Grove.....	Alberta Carlton.....	20.00	100	75	68	37	6	100	8
Keener.....	Alice T. Elliott.....	25.00	100	88	85	48	6	200	....
Herring									
Pinehurst.....	Sadie B. Herring.....	24.00	100	67	67	30	5	150	....
New School.....	Daisy B. Faison.....	20.00	100	51	38	31	6	.....	13
Honeycutt									
Rose Hill.....	Lessie L. Beamon.....	22.50	100	79	67	24	5	100	....
Mt. Pleasant.....	Mattie L. Washington.....	22.50	80	105	105	60	5	.....	....
Sweet Berry.....	Ardenia Lee.....	20.00	100	73	68	43	6	75	....
Lisbon									
Ham Town.....	Maggie Boykin.....	20.00	100	43	38	27	6	.....	13
Ingold.....	G. F. Peterson.....	25.00	80	117	88	38	6	.....	23
	Eleanor Ashford.....	20.00							
Clear Run.....	Blanche Robinson.....	20.00	100	16	12	6	4	50	8
Peterson.....	J. F. Stewart.....	20.00	100	31	30	19	5	250	10
Garland.....	J. C. L. Robinson.....	35.00	100	134	94	60	7	.....	....
	Naomi S. Hodges.....	20.00							
Pleasant Walk....	Vancie Roberts.....	20.00	60	42	36	32	4	.....	8
Little Coharie									
Snow Hill.....	Estelle Bronson.....	22.50	100	90	83	70	5	.....	....
Roseboro.....	Julia Elliott.....	25.00	120	138	117	70	7	500	58
	Laura L. Crow.....	20.00							
Hayne.....	Hettie Sampson.....	20.00	80	49	36	18	4	.....	....
McDaniel									
Parkersburg.....	Thos. J. Boykin.....	33.00	90	71	61	30	6	150	14
Mints.....	Utinsey Boykin.....	20.00	100	34	30	18	5	.....	....
Piney Grove.....	P. E. Williams.....	25.00	100	66	60	44	7	900	16
Mingo									
Chockey Hun.....	Minnie L. Gainey.....	20.00	100	78	97	46	7	.....	....
Pleasant Grove...	J. T. Shiver.....	22.50	96	101	72	.....	.....	.....	....
Newton Grove									
White Oak.....	P. M. Lee.....	30.00	100	101	85	66	7	350	20
	Maggie A. Moore.....	20.00							
Cedar Point.....	Pearl M. Darden.....	20.00	100	36	36	21	6	.....	12
North Clinton									
Royal Stevens.....	J. W. Fleming.....	27.50	100	101	95	55	6	.....	26
Brown.....	Kate Royal.....	25.00	110	73	63	37	7	250	6
Piney Grove									
Sutton.....	Mabel Hobbs.....	20.00	100	49	43	26	5	.....	13

COLORED SCHOOLS—STATISTICAL REPORT—Continued

Township and School	Teacher	Salary	Length of Term	Census	Enrollment	Library Attendance	No. Grades Taught	Value of Property	Number of Desks
Lane.....	Lillie F. Troublefield.....	20.00	100	78	58	28	6	75	7
Poplar Grove.....	Daisy M. Dafford.....	22.50	93	109	90	42	6	.....	....
Gum.....	Ennie Bowden.....	20.00	58	83	83	50	7	20	18
South Clinton									
Clinton.....	L. N. Neal.....	50.00	160	511	446	268	8	.....	154
	J. E. McMurren.....	30.00							
	L. B. Neal.....	30.00							
	M. E. Berry.....	30.00							
	J. L. Herring.....	30.00							
	B. B. Burke.....	30.00							
Killett.....	Annie B. Sampson.....	25.00	100	72	45	30	6	.....	16
Rowan.....	Callie D. Holmes.....	22.50	100	100	83	52	5	.....	19
Taylors Bridge									
Way Cross.....	G. B. Herring.....	20.00	100	72	64	23	5	.....	14
Black Branch.....	Susan A. Herring.....	20.00	90	75	61	51	6	.....	10
Robinson.....	O. E. Robinson.....	20.00	100	46	36	27	6	350	22
Powell-Moseley...	Ada Sampson.....	20.00	100	32	30	18	5	.....	4
Turkey									
Southerland.....	Edward Faison.....	20.00	100	75	65	46	6	600	20
Turkey.....	Mary B. Davis.....	20.00	100	96	66	43	5	700	30
Bakers.....	W. C. Carlton.....	20.00	100	121	82	44	5	400	....
Calwell.....	Annie B. James.....	20.00	100	62	62	25	5	.....	30
Westbrook									
Little Field.....	Mary Eliza Moore.....	25.00	100	80	80	75	6	100	13

A Survey of the Work

PRIZES AWARDED AT COUNTY COMMENCEMENT

Prizes were awarded as follows: The school graduating the largest number of pupils, first prize, \$4.00, to the Garland School; second prize of \$2.00 to the Union Academy, Mingo township.

There was difficulty in determining the school to which this prize should go for the reason that a number of schools graduated one hundred per cent of its seventh grade pupils. The factors which we considered in determining this matter are as follows: first, the average grade made by the pupils passed; second, the number of pupils enrolled in the school; and third, the character of the questions used on examination. After carefully considering these factors the decision was rendered as above stated.

To the school having the highest and largest grade of school exhibits of school industrial work: First prize, Keener; second prize, Oakdale; and third prize, Salemburg.

To the school making the best response at roll call: First prize, Glencoe; second prize, Oakdale; and third prize, Mints.

To the school having the best betterment work for the year: First prize, Autryville; second prize, Oakland.

Medals were awarded to Miss Elma Parker, Clinton Schiil, for excelling in the High School recitation contest, and to Miss Bessie Britt, Keener School, in the grammar grades. Medals were awarded to H. V. Rich, who excelled in the declamation contest in the High School, and to Clyde Simmons in the grammar grades. In the county preliminary the competitors selected were Louise McCullen and Fannie Holmes Oates. Fannie Holmes Oates, in view of Louise McCullen's illness, at first declined to recite and graciously offered to divide the prize, which was two dollars. The prize was divided, a dollar going to each of the competitors.

In the essay contest the following prizes were offered: by Mrs. Barbrey a beautiful vase, by Lee & Herring a bottle of toilet water, by the Sampson Hardware Company a dollar

pocket knife, by L. Slossberg a shirt. These prizes were awarded to the following: The bottle of toilet water to Miss Lucy Owen, the vase to Miss Rebecca Hines, the knife to Percy Royal, and the shirt to Vaden Jackson.

In the spelling matches William Grady, representing Six Runs School, and Jessie Strickland, representing Spring Branch School, were the winners in the grammar grades. Gladys Strickland, representing Spring Branch, and Vaden Jackson, representing Salemburg, were the winners in the high school. The prizes presented in this contest were gold medals.

REPORTS FROM ORGANIZED COMMUNITIES

The following districts in the county have availed themselves of the advantages of organized effort for improvement: Salemburg, Autryville, Ingold, Laurel Hill, Clement and Beulah.

The following statements from the annual reports of these districts are interesting, showing as they do some of the results of coöperative effort.

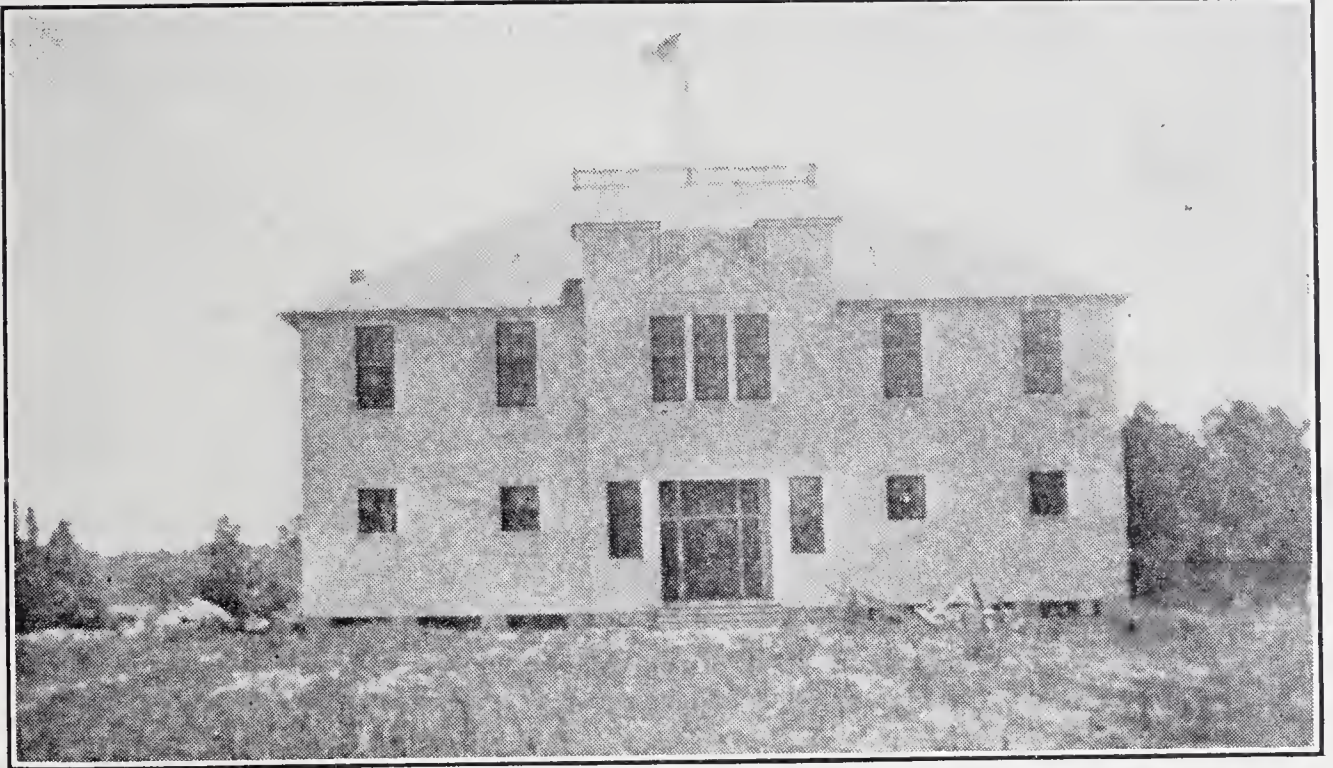
Salemburg

An elegant brick structure has been built. State High school secured. Fifteen acres of land purchased to add to the eight acres for Farm Life Work; bond issue passed for school building; mothers have united in interesting uninterested children.

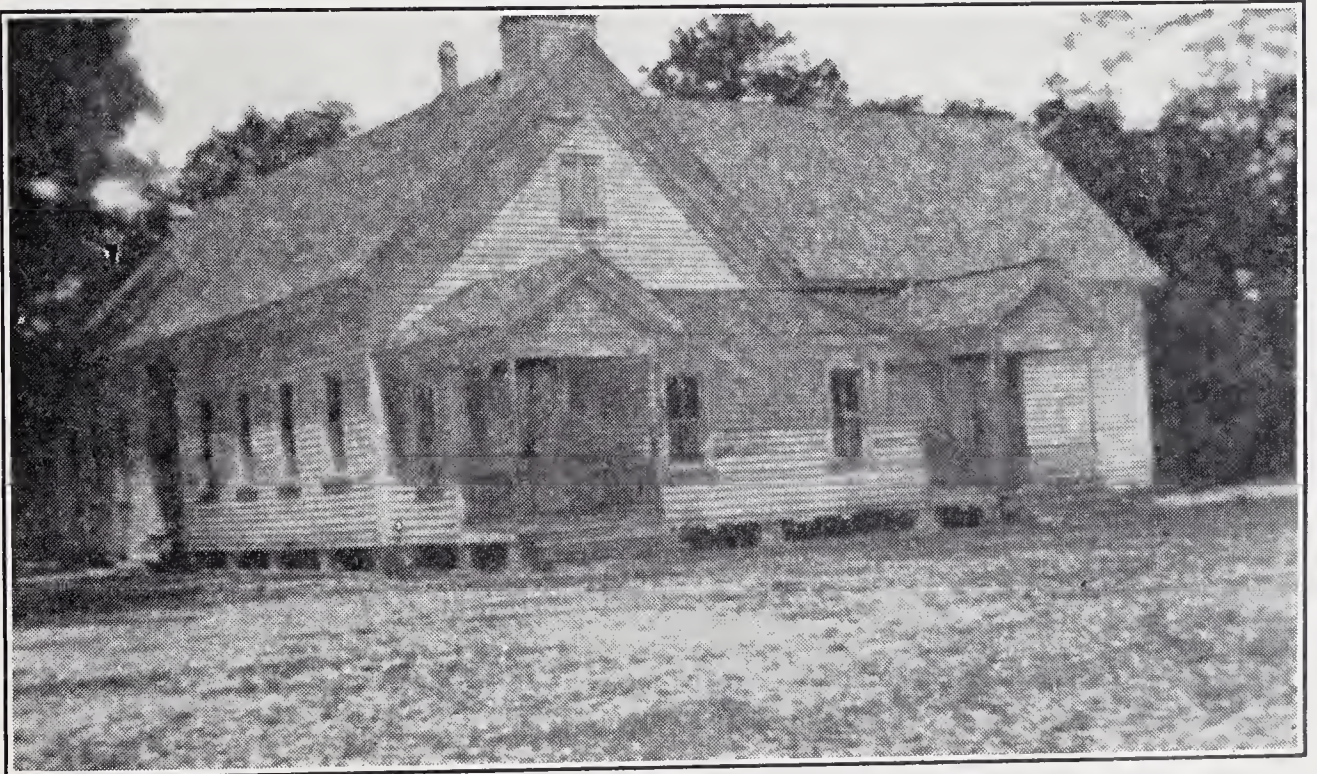
More cover crops than ever in our history; more legumes; more improved stock and poultry. Something like 100 per cent increase in improved stock.

We use our Farmers Union in our coöperative marketing.

Practically all have been vaccinated against small pox and fever; sanitary closets have been installed in a number of our homes; the fight against the fly kept up; no contagious disease. People well and happy.



Newton Grove High School—Erected 1917



Glencoe School, Erected 1909, Additional Room 1913

Social occasions are planned for young and old people. Everybody is in good standing who does right.

The older our organization grows the greater it becomes. It is truly helping the country folks.

Autryville

Built new house, double the capacity of old one; also built new church. Bought new sewing machine and introduced sewing into the domestic science department of school. Organized both pig and corn clubs.

Using diversification of crops as main object in view; decreased acreage of cotton and increased acreage of feed and food crops; planted 105 acres in soy beans, 35 acres in velvet beans and approximately 1000 acres in field peas for pasture; 110 acres of winter cover crops such as alfalfa, vetch, clover, rye, wheat and oats. Had two lectures on important farm subjects. One illustrated lecture on injecting serum for prevention of hog cholera, and one demonstration of injecting this serum.

Had five clean-up days on streets and around homes and school houses; collected 4695 old tin cans and bottles; planted 55 shade trees on streets; bought \$55 worth of screen wire and screened 5 stores and 14 dwellings. Vaccinated 45 against typhoid fever, built 18 sanitary privies; two health lectures and medical inspection of school.

Organized woman's club of 15 members; three traveling libraries of 36 volumes; three social meetings with entertainments; canned 800 tin cans of vegetables and fruit and 600 glass jars. Had two spelling matches, two ciphering matches, one play and box social and community fair.

Sent two delegates to county Community League Convention at Clinton, 12 representatives to Community Service school at Laurel Hill this year.

Ingold

We have increased the school term one month; bought 30 cherry top malleable steel frame desks and rebuilt two stove flues.

Increased the planting of legumes and small grain, pure bred pigs, cows and poultry have been increased 200 per cent; improved seed are being planted; the use of fertilizer decreased.

Buying fertilizer together; selling cotton seed and other farm products in pools. Egg circle has been established.

No contagious disease except whooping cough; sanitary conditions have been looked after; nearly all our people have been vaccinated against typhoid fever; fly fought in many ways; sold red cross seals.

Young folks literary society met twice a month; women's club met once a month; young peoples' social meetings every night during the holidays; tennis and basket ball organized. Attendance of Sunday school materially increased.

In addition to these meetings the officers have met a number of times; we have planned monthly meetings for 1917 beginning with January.

Laurel Hill

Finished school house, cleaned up grounds, and sowed rye and clover for pigs which we aim to get from the Progressive Farmer.

Have stressed cover crops, legumes and rotation.

Coöperative purchase of \$150 worth of grain clover seed, etc., for sowing; many are buying machinery coöperatively; coöperative selling of eggs by some.

Most homes in the neighborhood have been screened; some sanitary privies built; less preventable diseases among us than heretofore.

Several picnics, gatherings, boat-rides, etc.; also purchased volley ball and net for community use.

Clement

School attendance increased.

Several acres sown in clover. Most all have some grain sown for home use; lots are sown in rye as cover crops.

We have improved the roads; have sold cotton seed in lots of 1000 bushels at \$1.00 per bushel.

Several houses screened and pit privies installed; everybody has been vaccinated against small pox and typhoid fever.

We held our annual township fair at Welcome school building this year. Our prize list amounted to \$110 in cash and some other gifts.

It has been hard to get our people interested; our meetings have not been regular, but fairly well attended.

Beulah

Increased efficiency and attendance of community school; have had a very successful moonlight school.

There has been a good acreage of cover crops seeded and much interest taken in soil building; also much interest has been aroused along the lines of purchasing pure bred stock, chickens, etc.

Have studied local health conditions and promoted community and home sanitation; ten homes screened; fifteen sanitary pump wells; and no contagious disease.

Several socials have been held and are using school grounds as the public play grounds.

ADDRESSES OF OFFICIALS OF THE ORGANIZED COMMUNITIES

Salemburg—President, Rev. W. J. Jones; Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Pearl Howard.

Ingold—President, W. I. Wright; Secretary-Treasurer, R. H. Johnson.

Autryville—President, Hanse Sivertson; Secretary-Treasurer, Dolf. W. Christeson.

Laurel Hill—President, Richard Pearson; Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Revah Alderman.

Beulah—President, McD. Davis; Secretary-Treasurer, C. L. Herring.

Clement—President, Hinton Maxwell; Secretary-Treasurer, W. M. Autry.

TOWNSHIP COMMITTEEMEN

Dismal		Date Elected	Mingo		Date Elected
M. A. Jackson.....	Cooper,	'16	Earnest Baggett	Huntley,	'17
L. C. Spell.....	Autryville,	'15	O. D. Strickland.....	Dunn,	'15
J. C. Williams.....	Roseboro,	'16	G. W. Wagstaff.....	Dunn,	'17
Franklin			Newton Grove		
T. B. Newkirk.....	Kerr,	'14	J. H. Britt.....	Newton Grove,	'17
D. L. Gurganeous.....	Alpine,	'15	A. Thornton....	Newton Grove,	'15
R. F. Highsmith.....	Willard,	'16	J. W. Bryan.....	Newton Grove,	16
Halls			North Clinton		
G. B. Darden.....	Faison,	'17	Tom B. Lamb.....	Clinton,	'17
W. J. Weeks.....	Keener,	'15	A. S. Coley.....	Clinton,	'16
Z. J. King.....	Keener,	'16	H. C. Bizzell.....	Clinton,	'16
Herring			Piney Grove		
S. A. Royal.....	Huntley,	'17	M. F. Troublefield.....	Faison,	'14
R. A. Herring.....	Clinton,	'15	W. F. Casey.....	Faison,	'15
D. J. Turlington.....	Clinton,	'17	J. H. Weeks....	Newton Grove,	'16
Honeycutt			South Clinton		
J. A. Turlington....	Salemburg,	'17	Hugh Moore.....	Clinton,	'16
R. N. Butler.....	Salemburg,	'15	G. R. Robinson.....	Clinton,	'15
Lucian Parker	Clinton,	'16	J. W. Moore.....	Clinton,	'16
Lisbon			Taylors Bridge		
Jem Robinson	Delway,	'17	J. A. Herring.....	Delway,	'17
C. C. Robinson.....	Clinton,	'15	Ashley Knowles.....	Clinton,	'15
J. D. Johnson.....	Garland,	'16	E. R. Chesnutt.....	Magnolia,	'16
Little Coharie			Turkey		
L. M. Cooper.....	Autryville,	'17	O. L. Matthews.....	Turkey,	'17
E. L. Spell.....	Roseboro,	'15	F. M. Dameron.....	Faison,	'15
L. W. Baggett.....	Roseboro,	'16	W. B. McGowan.....	Turkey,	'16
McDaniels			Westbrook		
F. P. Simmons.....	Mints,	'17	C. R. West.....	Newton Grove,	'17
R. L. Butler.....	Roseboro,	'15	J. F. West.....	Dunn,	'15
J. L. Cashwell....	Parkersburg,	'16	A. W. Daughtry....	Newton G.,	'16

LOCAL TAX COMMITTEEMEN

Weeks	Date Elected	Glencoe	Date Elected
B. J. Daughtry.....	Faison, '16	R. D. Vann.....	Clinton, '14
A. A. Lindsey.....	Faison, '16	Joel Jones	Clinton, '14
G. L. Daughtry.....	Faison, '16	W. B. Warren.....	Clinton, '16
Hines		Moltonville	
T. K. Adams.....	Faison, '16	J. F. Gaddy.....	Moltonville, '17
D. H. McCullen.....	Faison, '16	W. T. Robinson....	Moltonville, '15
Henry Williams.....	Faison, '16	A. C. Barefoot.....	Moltonville, '16
Parker		Orange	
F. M. Dameron.....	Faison, '17	A. B. Jackson.....	Orange, '14
J. W. Lee.....	Faison, '17	Hiram Tew	Orange, '15
L. P. Faison.....	Faison, '17	C. M. Hall.....	Orange, '16
Beulah		Oakdale	
R. W. Powell.....	Clinton, '14	Tate Owen	Roseboro, '14
McD. Davis.	Clinton, '17	J. I. Beatty.....	Roseboro, '15
C. L. Herring.....	Clinton, '16	A. J. Alderman.....	Roseboro, '16
Laurel Hill		Salemburg High School	
I. C. Robinson.....	Clinton, '14	V. T. Baggett.....	Salemburg, '14
J. W. Pearson.....	Clinton, '15	Dr. G. L. Sykes.....	Salemburg, '15
D. A. Williamson.....	Clinton, '16	J. A. Turlington....	Salemburg, '16
Holly Grove		Hayne	
C. A. Powell.....	Clinton, '17	W. A. Sewell.....	Hayne, '17
Earnest Pearson.....	Clinton, '15	W. H. Bullard.....	Hayne, '15
Horace Peterson	Clinton, '16	B. Vandergrift	Hayne, '16
Keener		Ingold	
W. J. Weeks.....	Keener, '14	J. D. McLamb.....	Ingold, '17
C. A. Britt.....	Keener, '17	H. D. Sloan.....	Ingold, '15
J. A. Fort.....	Keener, '16	W. I. Wright.....	Ingold, '16
Roseboro		Clement	
D. W. Tart.....	Roseboro, '14	A. J. Matthews.....	Autryville, '14
J. A. Barker.....	Roseboro, '15	W. M. Autry.....	Autryville, '15
L. W. Baggett.....	Roseboro, '16	J. B. Autry.....	Autryville, '16
Parkersburg		Turkey	
T. N. Locamy.....	Parkersburg, '16	Edward Seay.....	Turkey, '14
W. C. Caison.....	Parkersburg, '17	J. N. Hunter.....	Turkey, '15
J. R. T. Green.....	Parkersburg, '16	W. H. Carroll.....	Turkey, '16

Mints		Date Elected	Naylor		Date Elected
O. A. Vinson.....	Mints,	'17	J. A. Naylor.....	Clinton,	'14
J. W. Simmons.....	Mints,	'15	Avery Baggett	Clinton,	'15
J. T. Fowler.....	Mints,	'16	O. B. Jasson.....	Clinton,	'16
Pigford			Fann		
William Bradshaw.....	Clinton,	'17	A. B. McLamb.....	Huntley,	'14
J. W. Hudson.....	Clinton,	'15	G. W. Honeycutt.....	Huntley,	'15
Allen Whitfield.....	Clinton,	'17	W. C. Tew.....	Huntley,	'16
Welcome			Concord		
Jesse A. Barefoot.....	Cooper,	'16	George Fowler.....	Clinton,	'14
J. T. Williams.....	Autryville,	'15	J. H. Porter.....	Roseboro,	'15
J. D. Stewart.....	Cooper,	'17	H. J. Cooper.....	Roseboro,	'16
Union Academy			Autryville		
S. P. Sills.....	Dunn,	'17	I. L. Vinson.....	Autryville,	'14
J. C. Warren.....	Dunn,	'15	W. T. Butler.....	Autryville,	'15
H. F. Warren.....	Dunn,	'16	F. E. Rawlins.....	Autryville,	'16
Piney Green			Newton Grove High School		
R. C. Fann.....	Huntley,	'14	J. B. Williams..	Newton Grove,	'17
C. H. McLamb.....	Huntley,	'15	J. W. Bryan....	Newton Grove,	'15
Henry G. Sessoms.....	Huntley,	'17	J. C. Warren....	Newton Grove,	'13
Mingo			Garland		
E. A. Jackson.....	Cooper,	'17	Wiley Cain.....	Garland,	'17
M. W. Naylor.....	Dunn,	'15	William Sloan	Garland,	'15
B. E. Jackson.....	Cooper,	'16	J. D. Johnson.....	Garland,	'16
Wrench			Carver Dale		
W. A. Hawley.....	Cooper,	'17	H. F. Turlington.....	Clinton,	'15
E. B. Wrench.....	Cooper,	'15	A. D. Royal.....	Clinton,	'15
M. D. Jackson.....	Cooper,	'16	G. W. Walter.....	Clinton,	'16
Harrels Store			Clinton High School		
A. E. Bowen.....	Kerr,	'14	L. A. Bethune.....	Clinton,	'17
H. G. Talbott.....	Kerr,	'15	Geo. E. Butler.....	Clinton,	'17
L. A. J. Herring.....	Kerr,	'16	H. E. Faison.....	Clinton,	'17
			H. J. Hines.....	Clinton,	'17
			J. O. Bizzell.....	Clinton,	'17

ATTENDANCE OFFICERS

Dismal	L. C. Spell.....	Autryville
Franklin	H. G. Talbot.....	Kerr
Halls	J. A. Fort.....	Keener
Herring	S. A. Royal.....	Huntley
Honeycutt	R. W. Butler.....	Salemburg
Lisbon	Jem Robinson	Delway
Little Coharie	L. W. Baggett.....	Roseboro
McDaniel	F. P. Simmons.....	Mints
Mingo	I. L. Jackson.....	Cooper
Newton Grove	J. W. Bryan.....	Newton Grove
North Clinton	H. C. Bizzell.....	Clinton
Piney Grove	W. F. Casey.....	Faison
South Clinton	J. W. Moore.....	Clinton
Taylors Bridge	E. D. Allen.....	Delway
Turkey	W. L. Matthews.....	Turkey
Westbrooks	A. W. Daughtry.....	Newton Grove

PUPILS COMPLETING ELEMENTARY COURSE AND
RECEIVING SEVENTH GRADE DIPLOMAS
AT COUNTY COMMENCEMENT

Clara Matthews	Turkey	Mary Neil Owen.....	Roseboro
Lila Chesnutt	Turkey	Ethel G. McLamb.....	Roseboro
Eva Fortner	Clinton	D. Flonnie Spell.....	Roseboro
Ruth Malpass	Clinton	Alma Bryan	Roseboro
Ruby Moore	Clinton	Irene Collins	Roseboro
Mary Moore	Clinton	Jamie Herring.....	Roseboro
Itasca Carter	Clinton	Irma Herring	Clinton
Liston Bryant	Clinton	Loyd Andrews	Clinton
Frank Moore	Clinton	Garland Vann	Clinton
Gertrude Daughtry.....	Newton Grove	Lona Holland.....	Newton Grove
Mary Daughtry.....	Newton Grove	Jodie Murphy.....	Newton Grove
Aleen Lindsey.....	Newton Grove	Orma Best.....	Newton Grove
Langdon Darden	Faison	Lorenzo Parker.....	Newton Grove
Robert Weeks	Clinton	Flossie Autry	Autryville
Jaunita Lee	Clinton	Lela Autry	Autryville
Elnora Hobbs	Clinton	Alfred Matthews	Autryville
Alfonzo McLamb	Clinton	Mollie Goodrich	Mints
Mary Denning.....	Mount Olive	Edward Simmons	Mints
Eva Cotter.....	Mount Olive	Henry C. Simmons	Mints
Lillie Tart.....	Newton Grove	Nellie Maxe Simmons.....	Mints

Rossie Thornton.....	Newton Grove	Eula Peterson	Mints
Kate Thornton.....	Newton Grove	Hesby Hall	Cooper
Almond M. Lee.....	Dunn	Dewey Jackson	Cooper
Cara Tew	Dunn	Carl Jackson	Cooper
Leona Jackson	Cooper	Bettie Wrench	Cooper
Lela Jackson	Cooper	Mary Daniel	Cooper
Myrtice Bass	Dunn	Ethel Locamy	Huntley
Earnest West	Dunn	Lucile Owen	Roseboro
Raymond Spell	Cooper	Mary Rich	Roseboro
Margie Hudson	Cooper	Ivey Owen	Roseboro
Hattie Jackson	Huntley	Eula Currie	Roseboro
Mary Hawley.....	Newton Grove	Viola Alderman	Parkersburg
Ora Hawley.....	Newton Grove	J. A. Core	Parkersburg
Varo Jackson	Huntley	Eva Baggett	Parkersburg
Lenna McLamb	Huntley	Okle Jackson	Parkersburg
Lela Daughtry.....	Newton Grove	Lewis T. Highsmith.....	Willard
Gurda Daughtry.....	Newton Grove	Alma Alderman	Clinton
Jamie Fairecloth	Roseboro	Annie Aman	Clinton
Ruby Hall	Roseboro	Wilton Boney	Clinton
Elizabeth Carter	Garland	Florence Bizzell	Clinton
Lillie May Carter.....	Garland	Lucile Collins	Clinton
Rosalind Roberts	Garland	Tabitha Cooper	Clinton
Estelle Royal	Huntley	John Fennimore Cooper.....	Clinton
John P. Daughtry.....	Clinton	Gertrude Daughtry	Clinton
Sanford Packer	Clinton	Fleming Edwards	Clinton
Addie King	Clinton	James Fairecloth	Clinton
Katie Darden	Faison	M. B. Fowler.....	Clinton
Pearl Brewer	Clinton	Henry A. Grady.....	Clinton
Jeneattie Hobbs ..	Faison	Annie Blanche Herring.....	Clinton
William Grady	Clinton	Margaret Herring	Clinton
Sandling King	Clinton	Mary Dixon Hines.....	Clinton
Ida Jackson	Cooper	Vara Hobbs	Clinton
Leroy Jackson	Cooper	Bettie Hudson	Clinton
Gerald Autry	Orange	Emma Walker Hubbard....	Clinton
Clate Williams	Autryville	Hattie Jackson	Clinton
Lottie Williams	Autryville	Lucile Johnson	Clinton
Eula Hayes	Cooper	Minnie Lee Landou.....	Clinton
Martha Baggett.....	Newton Grove	Hampton Lewis	Clinton
Badie Naylor.....	Newton Grove	Clara Lewis	Clinton
Eugene McLamb.....	Newton Grove	Mary S. McArthur.....	Clinton
Maydee Malpass.....	Newton Grove	Lillian McArthur	Clinton
Sallie Alderman	Clinton	Annie Laurie Parker.....	Clinton
Minnie Belle Williamson....	Clinton	Thelma Peterson	Clinton
Lettie Lee	Dunn	Martha Register	Clinton
Lela L. Sills.....	Dunn	Martha Sanders	Clinton

Eva Warren	Dunn	Florence Smith	Clinton
Myrtle Warren	Dunn	Kathleen Southerland	Clinton
Bessie Warren	Dunn	Dewey Cooper	Autryville
Ettie Warren	Dunn	Kate Bullock	Autryville
Berta Vann	Ingold	Jay Cashwell	Autryville
Cleon Simmons	Clinton	Tom Autry	Autryville
Katie Bamon	Clinton	Lydia Davis	Autryville
Bernie Simmons	Clinton	Annie Riley	Autryville

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES

Ella May Packer.....	Clinton	Gladys Wells	Clinton
Lizzie Robinson	Clinton	Mexie Herring	Clinton
Gladys Newman	Clinton	Edith Matthews	Clinton
Elma Parker	Clinton	Robert Lee Bennett	Clinton
Lucile Kelly	Clinton	Lizzie Crumpler	Clinton

The Public School and Its Scope

THE RELATION OF THE COUNTY HEALTH WORK TO THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

By E. T. HOLLINGSWORTH, Health Officer

We believe that it is a recognized fact by the organized health forces of the state, that in the establishment of an active and vital relationship between the county health organization and the school organization lies the best opportunities for the best service that can be rendered the county by the health department. Therefore the County Health officer proposes to spare no efforts to reach every school and if possible every child in Sampson county during the school term. He is anxious to become acquainted with every teacher, for through an acquaintance with the teacher an easier relationship may be established with the pupils. We hope through this relationship thus established to increase the average attendance and the general efficiency of the schools by warding off preventable diseases.

THE RELATION OF THE HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT TO THE SCHOOLS OF THE COUNTY

By MRS. W. B. LAMB, Demonstration Agent

Have the schools of the past taught the fundamental things of the home such as better housekeeping, better balanced meals prepared from a scientific economical standpoint, the producing, canning and marketing of more fruits and vegetables, for the improvement of the home, the efficiency of the girls and the promotion of education? Have they taught the importance of better poultry, better pigs and calves and how to handle them to the best advantage that the boys and girls might become better business men and women? Of course we all agree that the answer must be in the negative. as the teacher cannot teach from 3 to 8 grades and all the

other important things. After all is it worth while to establish a relationship between the school and the things which make to the real life of a community? The question has been answered in the affirmative in 55 counties in North Carolina by the appointment of Home Demonstration Agents, whose work it is to link the simple fundamental things of the home to the school, making practical education, based on experience. This is brought about by correlating the work of the home with that of the school, the result of which dignifies the work of the home in the mind of the child, therefore we find the girls more interested in making better biscuit, serving better meals, better housekeeping which means the building up of the homes, the schools and the communities and a stronger manhood and womanhood.

RELATION OF FARM DEMONSTRATION WORK TO THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

H. L. BOYD, Farm Demonstrator.

The purpose of Farm Demonstration Work is to encourage coöperation among farmers and to assist them in their many other problems, namely: introduction of new and improved methods that have been tested and are known to be a success, encourage diversification and soil improvement, organization of farmers and boys into groups to attain greater efficiency, combatting insect pests and diseases, and encourage and advocate the things which tend to upbuild and improve the general condition and welfare of the farmers and farm life.

With the above purpose in view I can conceive of no greater factor influencing the activities of the Demonstration Agent and I believe no other avenue offers greater opportunity for his influence being felt than through the public school.

It is through this great institution that we are enabled to organize boys and girls into clubs, and thereby reach their parents and organize them into corn clubs, pig clubs, poultry clubs, and all other community organizations. This institu-

tion then is the greatest factor influencing the work of the Demonstration Agent. We realize the many disadvantages of dealing with individuals and here we are enabled to deal with groups and thereby reach many more people with much better success. All creeds and parties can meet at the school house and discuss their many problems for the common good and welfare of the community. When we deal with individuals our efforts are concentrated too much and being a servant of the people and not a few persons it is essential that we work with communities as a unit and not an individual.

The boys and girls are to guide the destiny of our country in the near future. They hold the power of live or perish in their hands, and hence posterity is dependent upon them. The life of any country depends upon the development of the agricultural resources. Is there any greater work to be done than the moulding of these minds to conform to an ideal which means so much to us? I say not. They have open minds ready to grasp fundamentals so essential to development. It is through these agencies that we must introduce these better methods.

Successful agricultural development means that the farmer must be a scientific man in many respects. He must be a success in many avenues of thought, namely: Bacteriology, Botany, Chemistry, Plant Pathology, Entomology, Banking, Business of all kinds and Agronomy. He must have these sciences so instilled in his nature that he can by precision draw definite, intelligent, and practical conclusions. Then is it not important that the Demonstration Work be coördinated with public schools? We shall expect the coöperation of the teachers in attaining the greatest results.

THE RELATION OF THE COMMITTEE TO THE SCHOOL

By W. I. WRIGHT, Com. for Ingold School

The school committee and the school are inseparable. It is time, indeed, that live, energetic and enthusiastic teachers are essential, but they can do but little without the hearty coöper-

ation of the committee. Their efforts in discipline would all be in vain if they did not feel and know that the committee approved of their course, neither could they force the proper preparation of the lessons if the committee did not see the necessity of preparing them.

The committee and the teachers should be united in all their efforts for the general uplift and advancement of the children.

The committee should strive to secure the best and most efficient teachers obtainable, and when secured they should let the teachers know that they are ready to coöperate with them in every effort to make the school a success. A correct vision of the men and women of tomorrow should be in the minds of both teacher and committee and both should master their best efforts and unite them in shaping the thoughts, directing the energy and habits of the children, for they will not likely be more than we have striven to make them. The Farm and Home Demonstrators should be induced to visit the school at intervals, talk to the children, and make demonstrations, this will interest the children in the practical things of life and teach them much that will be exceedingly valuable in days to come. The committee should not be content until the entire community is interested in the school, and interested to the extent that the children feel that great things are expected of them. Such coöperation cannot help but produce men and women of true worth.

PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS

Clinton High School

Established, 1907

Newton Grove High School

Established, 1909

Salemburg High School

Established, 1916

Statistics of these schools are included under Local Tax District Statistics.

NAMES AND HOME ADDRESSES OF TEACHERS

Local Tax Schools

Mittie Autry	Autryville	Ruth Dunsford	Winston-Salem
Bertha Stone	Raynham	Tom Sloan	Ingold
Rena Williams	Autryville	Sallie M. Johnson.....	Delway
Clyde Underwood	Roseboro	E. Ruth Waugh....	North Wilksboro
Bessie Williams	Autryville	Sue Walker Russell....	Jacksonville
Eugene Bryant	Clinton	Nellie Lunsford	Smithfield
Lucy Pearson	Clinton	Lillian Holt	Faison
Geo. S. Beatty.....	Clinton	F. W. Taylor.....	Roseboro
Mrs. Geo. S. Beatty.....	Clinton	Mrs. F. W. Taylor.....	Roseboro
Sallie Herring	Wallace	Mrs. J. A. Barker.....	Roseboro
Vada Highsmith	Watha	Bessie West	Roseboro
Annie Matthews	Clinton	Seddon Goode	Clinton
Annie Herring	Clinton	Willie Blackburn	Ingold
Fannie Vann	Clinton	Ruby Smith	White Oak
Florence Williamson	Clinton	Mollie B. Holmes.....	Dothan
Mrs. Llewellyn Beamon.....	Clinton	Sophia Mann.....	Swan Quarter
Lillie Gresham	Huntley	Elsie Swain	Creswell
John Crumpler	Huntley	Ida Morrison.....	Eagle Springs
Pheoria Honeycutt	Buies Creek	Mary Caison	Roseboro
Eutha Jackson	Cooper	Evander Simpson	Mints
G. C. Buck.....	Chicod	Mrs. Lucile Lyon.....	Mints
Kate Bullard	Wake Forest	Florence Boyette	Clinton
Nettie Highfill	Liberty	J. A. Baggett.....	Cooper
Evelyn Bullard	Fayetteville	Jennie Williams	Cooper
Mamie Rivenbark	Warsaw	M. M. Jernigan.....	Dunn
Sannie Smith	Clinton	Rena Spell	Cooper
Iina B. Turner....	North Wilkesboro	Hosie Crumpler	Dunn
W. H. Britt.....	Newton Grove	Annie Beamon	Clinton
Mrs. Bevie Stroud.....	Clinton	Mrs. Emma Robinson.....	Clinton
Ada Guthrie	Clinton	Mrs. Z. E. Matthews.....	Clinton
Mary Ida Currie.....	Raeford	Louise Goode	Clinton
Mattie Thornton	Clinton	Mamie Ashford	Clinton
O. L. Williams.....	Fairfield	Mattie Newton	Dunn
Mrs. O. L. Williams.....	Fairfield	Sallie Williamson	Clinton
Berta Marshburn	Moltonville	Bessie Daughtry	Clinton
Augusta Thompson	Faison	Lillie Talton	Smithfield
Ella Gillerlain	Wilmington	J. S. Parker.....	Clinton
Eva Daughtry	Clinton	Ruth Lewis	Kerr
J. A. Williams.....	Clinton	Lucy Sykes	Conway
Ruby Goode	Clinton	C. C. Spiller.....	Spring Creek, Va.
Linda Newton	Clinton	Annie Lou Kelly.....	Atkinson
Margaret Faison	Clinton	Eva Dobson	Atkinson
Mrs. J. A. Williams.....	Clinton		

White Schools

Abbie Fisher	Roseboro	Eva Hawley.....	Newton Grove
Mrs. B. C. McPhail.....	Roseboro	Hettie Jackson	Dunn
Lizzie Hairr	Clinton	Jasper T. Massengill....	Four Oaks
Lizzie Matthews	Wade	Naomi Morgan	Dunn
L. W. Starling.....	Godwin	May Warren.....	Newton Grove
Ethel Jackson	Cooper	Minerva Rayfield.....	White Oak
Pearl Parker	Clinton	W. B. Dudley.....	Newton Grove
Anna Maynard	Kerr	Fannie Lee	Dunn
Edna Robinson	Ivanhoe	Addie Gilbert	Clinton
Nell Fennell	Kerr	Kerby Hall	Cooper
Nell Herring	Tomahawk	Lyda Herring	Garland
Mrs. Geo. C. Bannerman....	Ivanhoe	Mary B. Royal.....	Salemburg
Lillie Lewis	Clinton	Laura Weeks.....	Newton Grove
Lela Bass	Keener	M. J. Thornton.....	Newton Grove
Hettie Faircloth	Roseboro	Alma Sandlin	Eliott
Bessie Owen	Roseboro	Lottie Lewis	Clinton
Irene Johnson	Rose Hill	Lillie Weeks	Clinton
Lura Jackson	Cooper	Nancy Faircloth	Clinton
Lulu Gilbert	Clinton	L. R. Williford.....	Fayetteville
H. A. Parker.....	Clinton	Irene Ingram.....	Newton Grove
Janie Weeks	Clinton	Georgia Rayfield.....	White Oaks
Ruth Darden	Clinton	Rebecca Rayfield.....	White Oaks
Flavia Converse..	Morristown, Ten.	William R. Lee.....	Dunn
Lila Taylor	Faison	Sallie Newman	Clinton
Ida Autry	Autryville	Mattie J. Morrisey	Clinton
Zelma Alderman	Clinton	Sybil Spruill	Aurora
Minnie Peterson	Clinton	Addie Marshburn	Wallace
Leila Herring	Garland	Mrs. Mattie Peterson	Ingold
Bonnie Sessoms	Hayne	Bessie Hendry	Wallace
Florence Blackmore.....	Warsaw	Annie S. Ellis.....	Branchville, Va.
Hazel Spell	Roseboro	Peyton Sutton.....	Newton Grove
Annie Kate White.....	Salemburg	Carrie Graham	Red Springs
Clyda Nolley	Clinton	Florence Graham	Red Springs
Mart Tew	Huntley	Vina G. Darden.....	Clinton
R. A. McLamb.....	Newton Grove		

Colored Schools

Essie E. Carlton.....	Turkey	Laura L. Crow.....	Dunn
Lula J. Peterson.....	Delway	Hettie Sampson	Clinton
Mary Hollingsworth	Kerr	Thos. J. Boykin.....	Parkersburg
Margie DeVane	Kerr	Utinsey Boykin	Parkersburg
W. K. DeVane.....	Kerr	P. E. Williams.....	Magnolia

Gertrude DeVane	Kerr	Minnie L. Gainey.....	Dunn
L. B. Kerr.....	Tomahawk	J. T. Shiver.....	Wilmington
Alberta Carlton	Clinton	P. M. Lee.....	Newton Grove
Alice T. Elliott	Fayetteville	Maggie A. Moore.....	Clinton
Sadie B. Herring.....	Clinton	Pearl M. Darden.....	Faison
Daisy B. Faison.....	Clinton	J. W. Fleming.....	Clinton
Lessie L. Beamon.....	Clinton	Kate Royal	Clinton
Mattie L. Washington.....	Faison	Mabel Hobbs.....	Mt. Olive
Ardenia Lee.....	Newton Grove	Lillie F. Troublefield.....	Faison
Maggie Boykin	Parkersburg	Daisy M. Dafford.....	Faison
G. F. Peterson.....	Parkersburg	Ennie Bowden	Faison
Eleanor Ashford	Clinton	L. N. Neel.....	Clinton
Blanche Robinson	Delway	J. E. McMurren.....	Clinton
J. F. Stewart	Garland	L. B. Neal.....	Clinton
J. C. L. Robinson.....	Delway	M. E. Berry.....	Clinton
Naomi S. Hodges.....	Clinton	J. L. Herring.....	Clinton
Vancie Roberts.....	Mt. Olive	B. B. Burke.....	Clinton
Estelle Bronson	Clinton	Annie B. Sampson.....	Clinton
Julia Elliott	Fayetteville	Callie D. Holmes.....	Clinton
G. B. Herring.....	Delway	Mary B. Davis.....	Clinton
Susan A. Herring.....	Delway	W. C. Carlton	Turkey
O. E. Robinson.....	Delway	Annie B. James.....	Turkey
Ada Sampson	Faison	Mary Eliza Moore.....	Clinton
Edward Faison	Faison		

